











#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

#### Creative Placemaking Along the Kenilworth Avenue Corridor

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LARC648 - Urban Design Studio Spring 2024

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Riverdale Park Light Rail Station	









#### PROJECT 1: STREETSCAPES

Creative Placemaking Along the Kenilworth Avenue Corridor

#### **Project Description:**

The Purple Line will be a Light Rail connection that allows public transportation from New Carrollton to Bethesda with several stops along the way. One of those stops is at the Kenilworth Avenue and MD-410 intersection in Riverdale Park. The Landscape Architecture Urban Design Studio designed strategies and concepts to improve on the current plan for the streetscape along Kenilworth Ave. and MD-410 surrounding the new Light Rail Station. Students agreed to decrease road sizes, add sidewalks on either side of Kenilworth and MD-410, introduce bike lanes, remove slip lanes, manage stormwater, and add bus modality. At the core of the student's design is accessibility for pedestrians and safe street crossings while balancing street character, shade, comfort, and shelter from vehicular traffic. Students implemented Placemaking strategies to communicate the community's desires and plans for future investment.

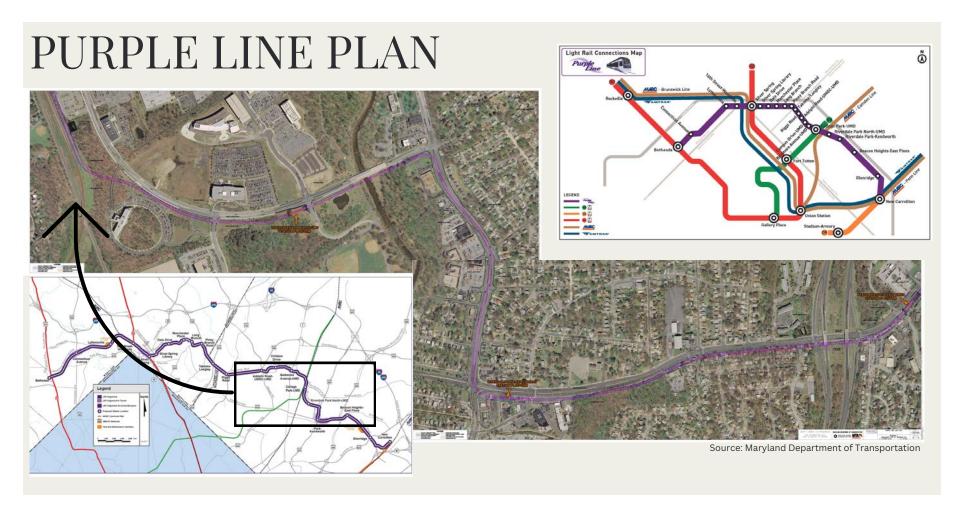


Figure 1: Purple Line Context



Figure 2: Student Streetscape Focus Area







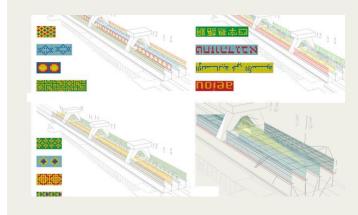
The installation consists of four large-scale curtains suspended from the I-beams of the elevated Riverdale Park Station. The 330 ft long and 8 ft high curtains are woven together from 4 x 4 inch translucent acrylic color swatches. The station area is transformed into a shimmering icon for the surrounding community. The installation is illuminated by the sunlight during the day and by programmed architectural flood lights at night.

Community members decide on

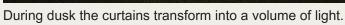
designs featured on the curtains.



The installation slowly changes its appearance during the course of the day. It switches from a shimmering mobile during the day, casting its projected colors onto the floor, into a glowing, suspended volume of light illuminated from below at night.









Projected colors of the curtains' swatches on the ground.

















#### CONDITIONS & ANALYSIS











#### CONDITIONS & ANALYSIS

#### Traffic Data from Vision Zero - Prince George's









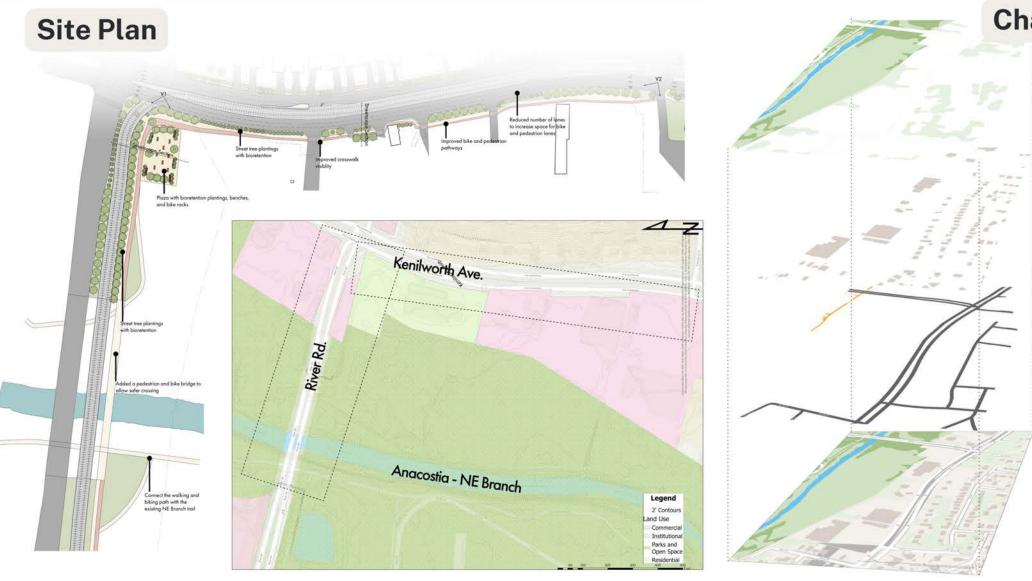
#### **OVERALL SITE PLAN**

Creative Placemaking Along the Kenilworth Avenue Corridor Future Purple Line Station Rinaldi's Riverdale Quintana St Bowl



#### KENILWORTH WEST

River Road to the Shopping Plaza Entrance



#### **Challenges & Opportunities**

#### Forested Areas and Tree Canopy

- Preserve heavy forest buffer around NE branch
- Need to add tree canopy surrounding the sidewalks for shade

#### **Buildings and Properties**

- Preserve access to existing buildings
- Allow opportunities for new businesses

#### **Currrent Mobility Routes: Car-Centered**

- 3-4 lanes
- · Wide right turns
- Minimal sidewalks
- Small or no crosswalks
- Opportunity to connect to / expaned upon NE branch trail



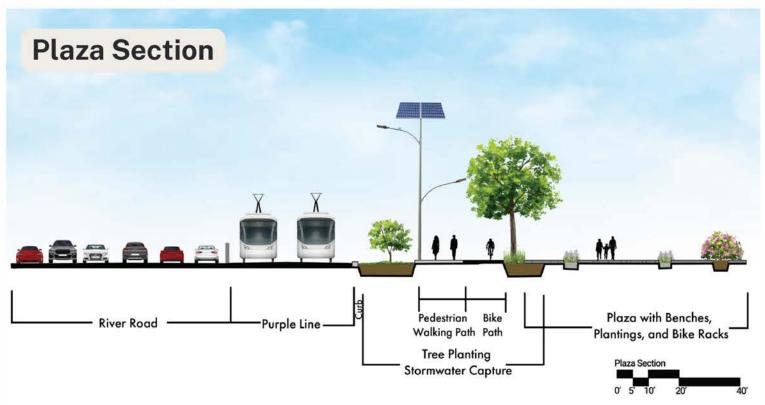














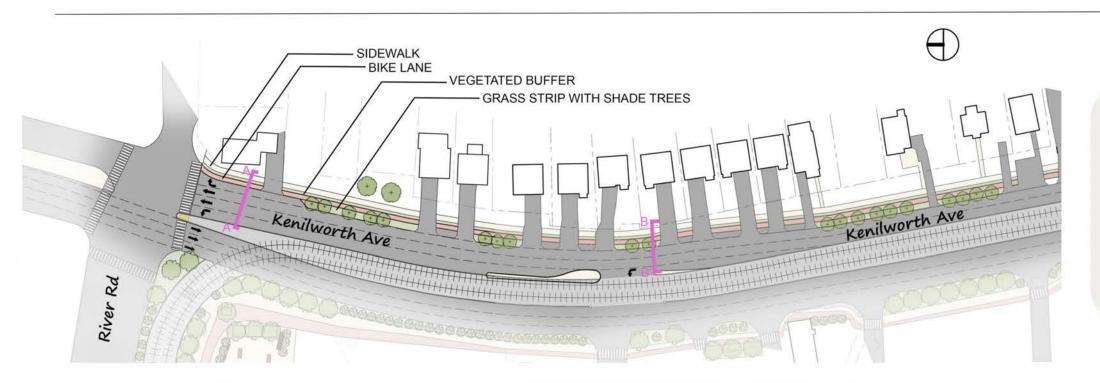






#### KENILWORTH EAST

#### **Tuckerman Street to 2319 Kenilworth Ave**



#### **Design Features**

- · Protected bike lane
- Shaded sidewalk
- Reduced traffic speed
- Street parking

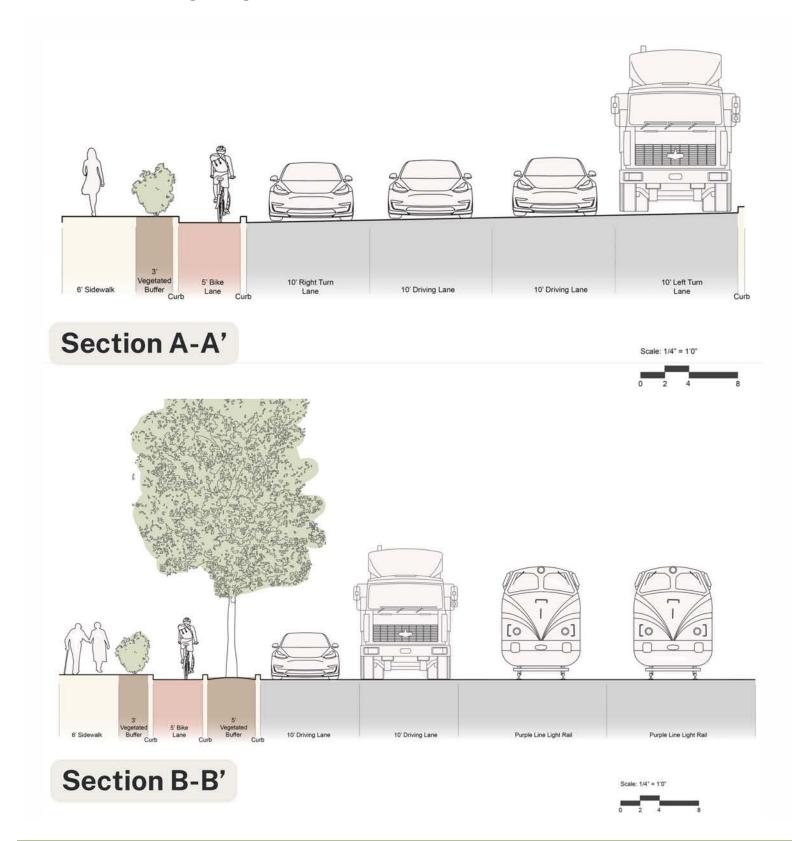














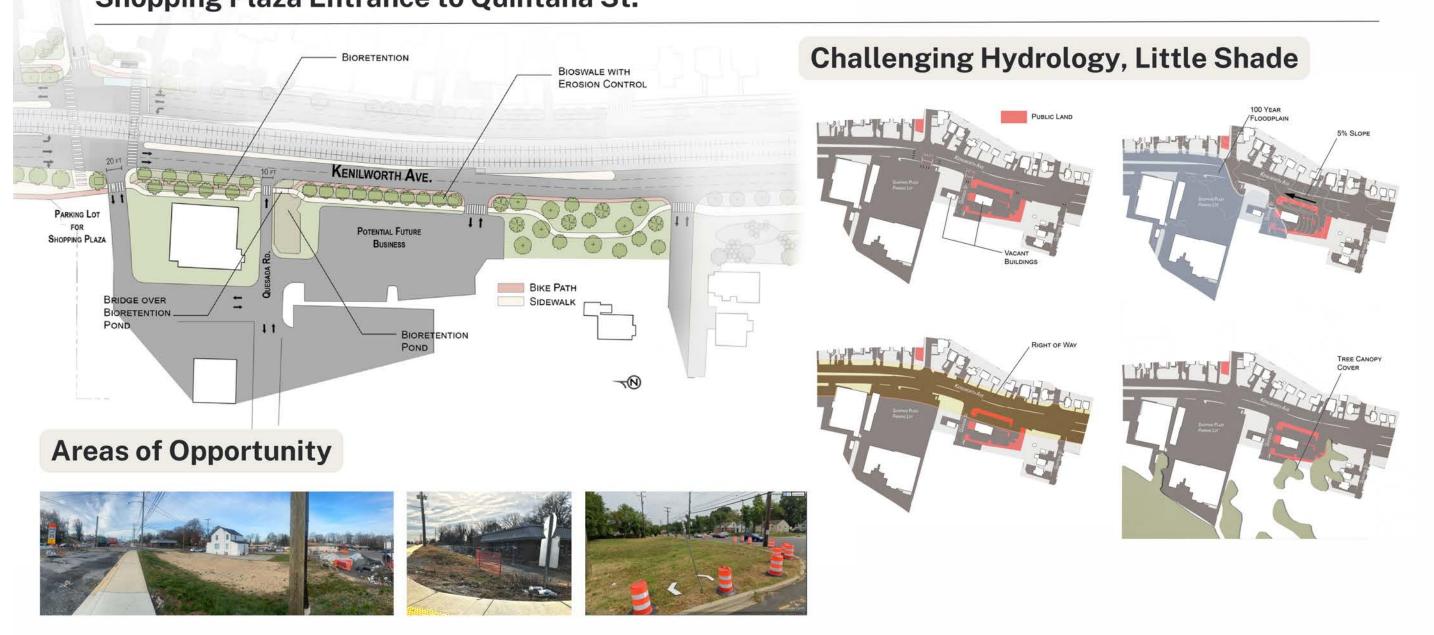






#### KENILWORTH WEST

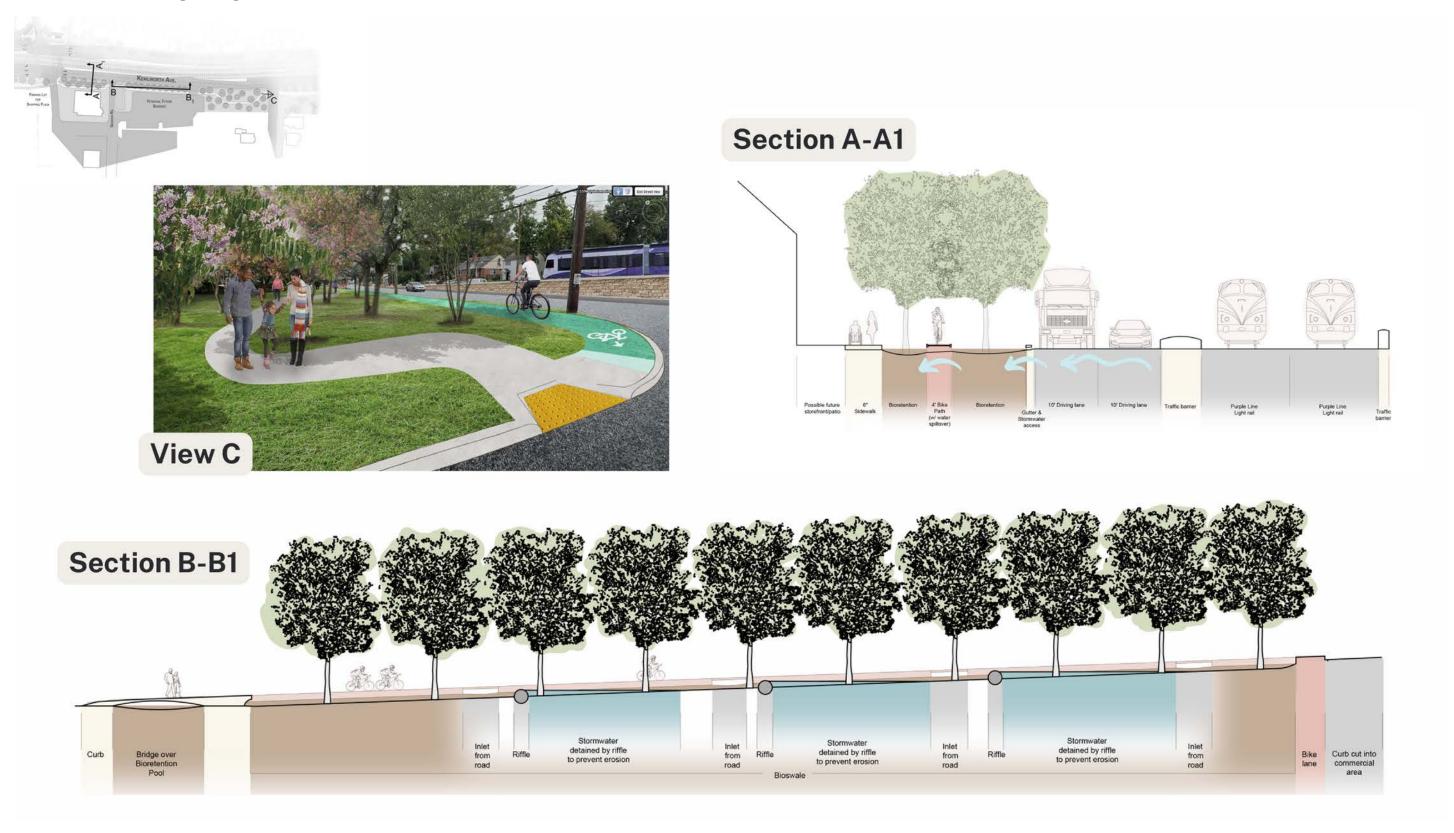
**Shopping Plaza Entrance to Quintana St.** 











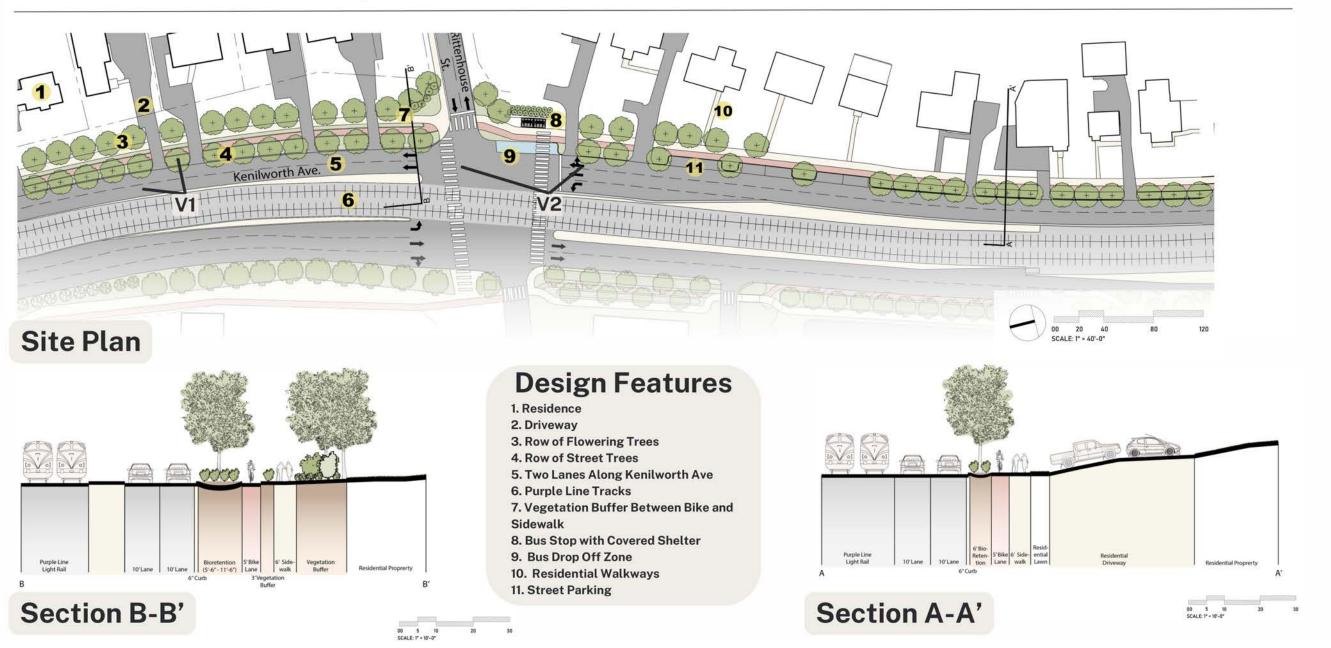






#### KENILWORTH EAST

2617 Kennilworth Ave to Quintana St.



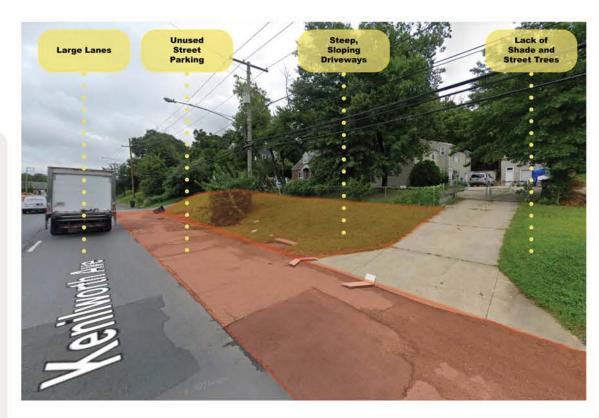


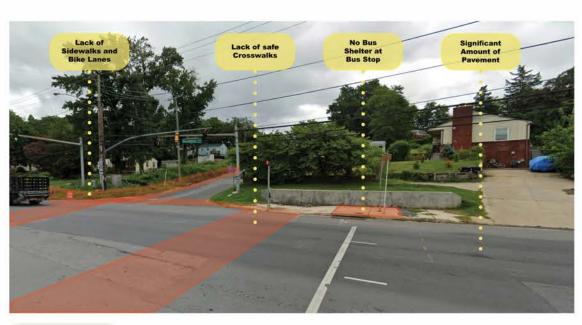




# Site Analysis of Current Conditions

#### Creative Placemaking Along the Kenilworth Avenue Corridor





**Before** 







After

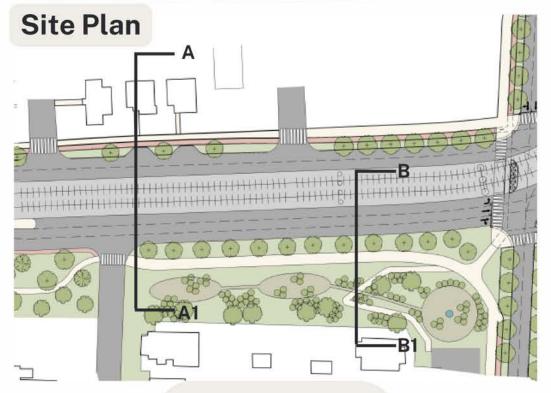


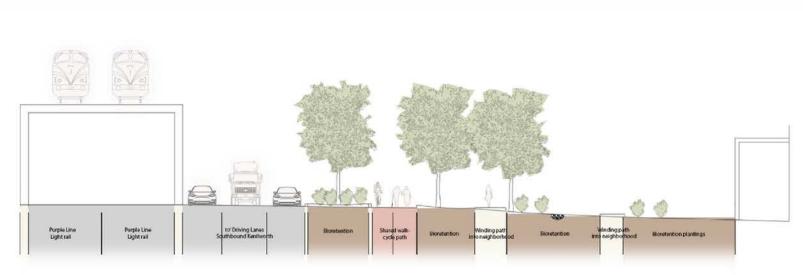




#### KENILWORTH WEST & EAST

Quintana St. to the 410 Intersection

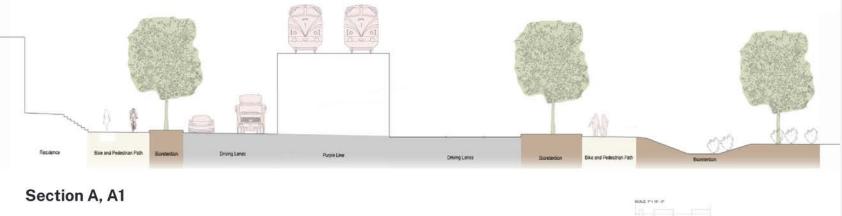




#### Section B, B1

#### **Design Features**

- Protected bike lane and sidewalk
- Street parking
- Bioretention areas
- Densify plantings on NW corner









## **Existing Conditions at Kenilworth West & East**



Perspective at NE corner, looking north on east side of Kenilworth



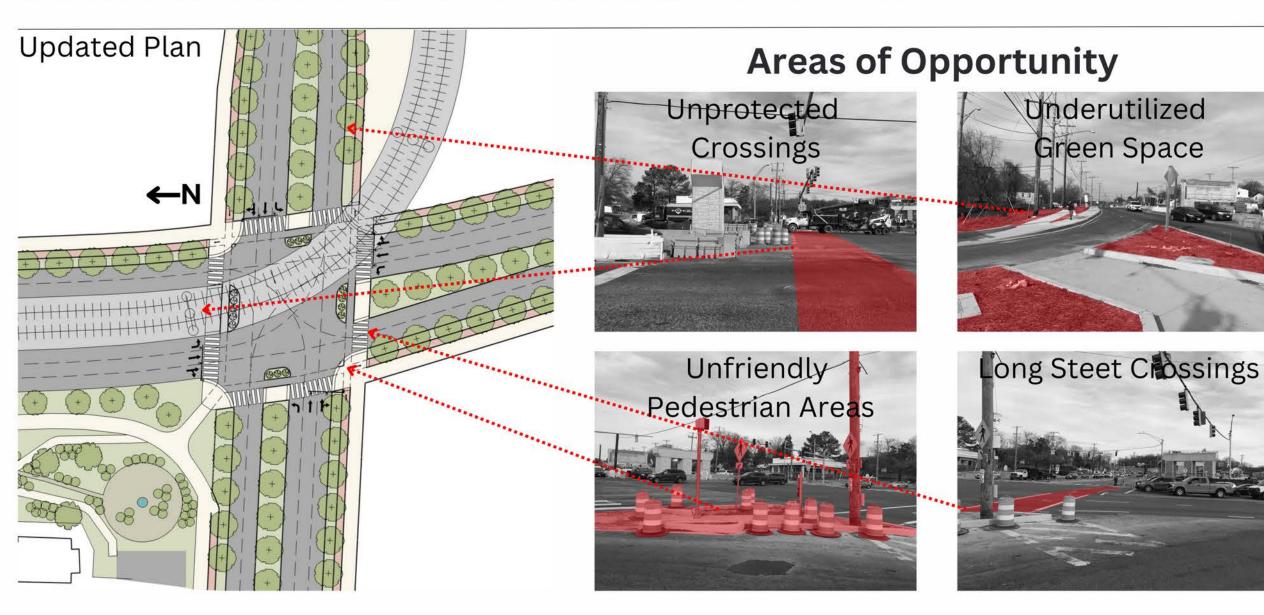








#### KENILWORTH & 410 INTERSECTION

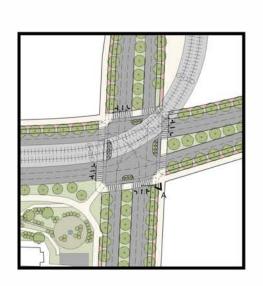








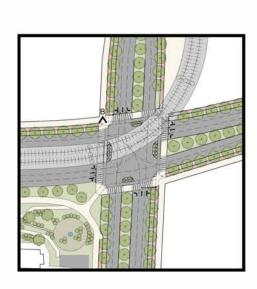
Northeast-Facing View







West-Facing View













#### ROUTE 410 EAST / PURPLE LINE STATION









#### ROUTE 410 EAST / PURPLE LINE STATION









#### ROUTE 410 EAST / PURPLE LINE STATION

**Existing Condition Along Route 410** 

**Proposed Interventions** 



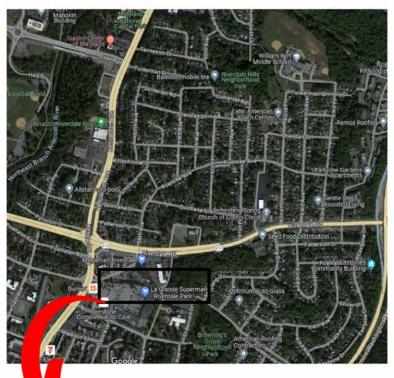


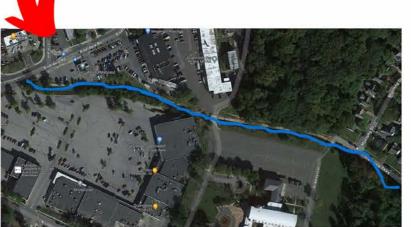




#### STORMWATER CHANNEL

**Carrying runoff to the Northeast Branch Anacostia River** 







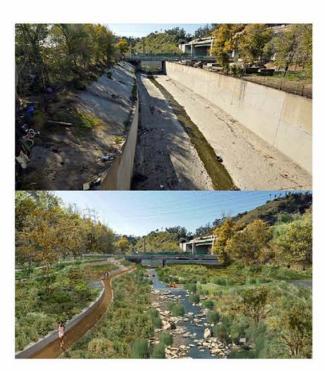
**Existing conditions** 







Precedent images:
Before/after of LA river segment



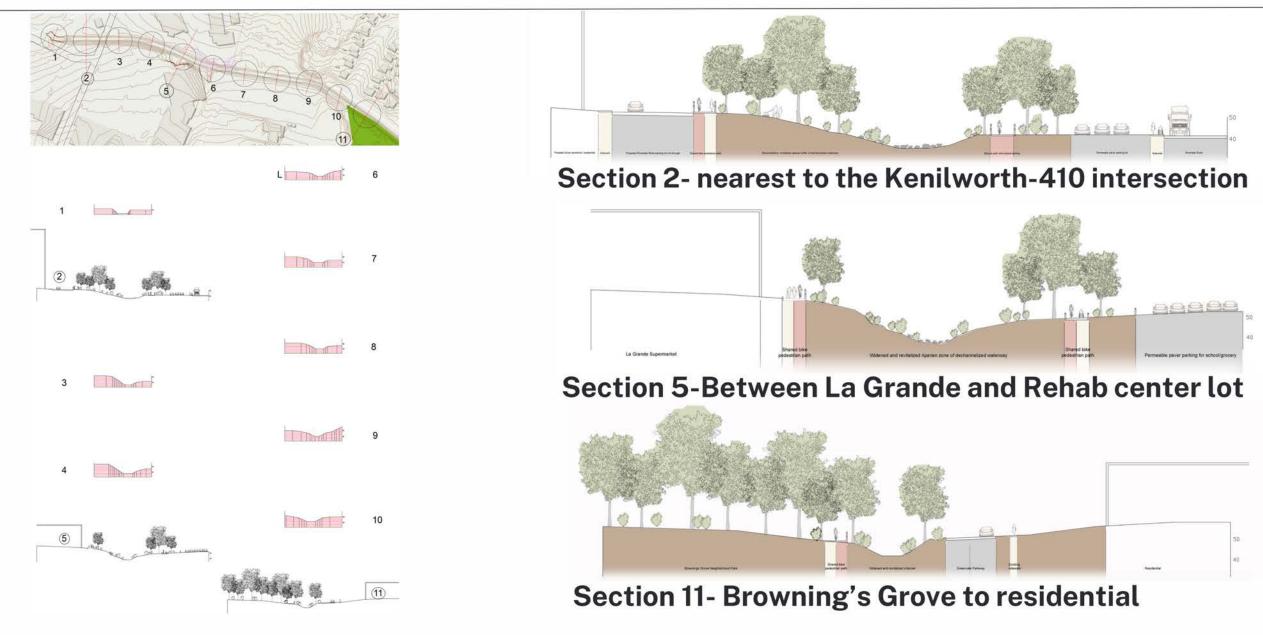






#### STORMWATER CHANNEL

**Carrying runoff to the Northeast Branch Anacostia River** 









#### PROJECT 2: RIVERDALE PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER REDEVELOPMENT

#### Creative Placemaking Along the Kenilworth Avenue Corridor

#### **Project Description:**

According to the Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments (MWCOG), the population in the Washington Metropolitan Area will increase by 33% between 2023 (date of study) and 2050 (https://www.mwcog.org/newsroom/2023/04/12/cog-presents-first-major-update-to-regional-growth-forecasts-since-covid-cooperative-forecast/). Most of the new development will take place near existing and future public transportation nodes — Metrorail Stations, Light Rail Stations, Streetcar stops, and Trolly stops (Transportation Oriented Development, or TOD). The Riverdale Park Purple Line Station will be one of those hotspots of urban development. New housing, both affordable and market-rate, will significantly increase the density of Riverdale Park and East Riverdale. In support of residents, visitors, service personnel, and daily workers, the new "urban village" will include entertainment and recreational services (such as restaurants, diners, theaters, health clubs, live music venues, dance halls, parks and plazas), domestic services (such as dry cleaners, laundromats, specialty shops, repair shops), shopping services (such as grocery stores, green grocers, bodegas, health-food shops), and community services (such as pharmacies, emergency care and medical treatment centers, adult learning centers, child daycare facilities, after-school programs, adult daycares).

Most importantly, these new developments will need green infrastructure to deal most effectively with increased flooding, air and water quality improvements, urban heat island effects, and surface water runoff collection and treatment. Like many growing cities, the loss of tree canopy since the middle of the 20 th Century has had a negative effect on the health and well-being of residents, especially evident in underserved neighborhoods where people of color dominate the population.

In the new development at Riverdale Park/East Riverdale, it is equally important that the quality and character of the built environment offer its residents a sense of pride and its visitors an impression of distinction. This is the goal of Placemaking. It could also be called "Identity making", where communities distinguish themselves by what they offer (economics), how they interact with each other (social-cultural connections), and how they see themselves as responsible contributors the urban landscape (environmental) within the Washington metropolitan area. As landscape architects, we have the opportunity to use the landscape as a means of reflecting who the people of the community are (and who they want to be) and how their community can stand out from other Washington transportation centers. This is a community that has evolved over time; anticipating how it will evolve in the future is our goal and our most demanding challenge as urban designers.



Figure 3: Riverdale Plaza Shopping Center Context



Figure 4: Riverdale Plaza Shopping Center







#### PRESENTATION BOARDS

Creative Placemaking Along the Kenilworth Avenue Corridor

Riverdale Park Station Plaza: Community Flows From Within

Grounding Community Elliott Kenney

Crossing Currents Phoenix Morrison

Transportation-Oriented Placemaking Around the Riverdale Park Purple Line Station . . . . Stephanie Pully

Riverdale Park Light Rail Station .... Auran Zaman









My concept is centered around using community symbols as anchors in my design. When I visited the site, I found the church steeple of St. Bernard Catholic Church to be striking, and views to this needed to be protected. From there, I envisioned providing community services and amenities through parks and plazas. My main

goals included:

green space

revitalization

services in the area: Bike Store/Repair

> **Book Store** Clothing Retail

Laundromat

Law Office

**Gardening Store** Holistic Healthcare

Activate the space through

Boost local commerce

around riverdale park

multimodal access, amenities, and

through new and current retail

Connect communities within and

My ideal scenario would protect and reestablish existing small businesses

into the new retail spaces to secure well-loved businesses. Through site

analysis, I found several missing

Dry Cleaners And Tailor

#### Creative Placemaking Along the Kenilworth Avenue Corridor















Therapy/Social Workers Tutoring/After School

Local Credit Union Local Pharmacy Post Office/Ups

**Urgent Care** 

Realtor

'Places' can only survive through providing necessary, local services in walkable and unique spaces. My design provides this through its varying activity spaces, revitalized canal, and weaving paths through this space. The heart of any place is in the local businesses and the people. My design provides a space for both.

COMMUNITY SERVICES AMENITIES THROUGH PARKS AND PLAZAS **PROVIDE** 

ACTIVATE THE SPACE THROUGH MULTIMODAL ACCESS,

BOOST LOCAL COMMERCE THROUGH NEW AND CURRENT AMENITIES, AND GREEN SPACE

COMMUNITIES WITHIN AND AROUND RIVERDALE

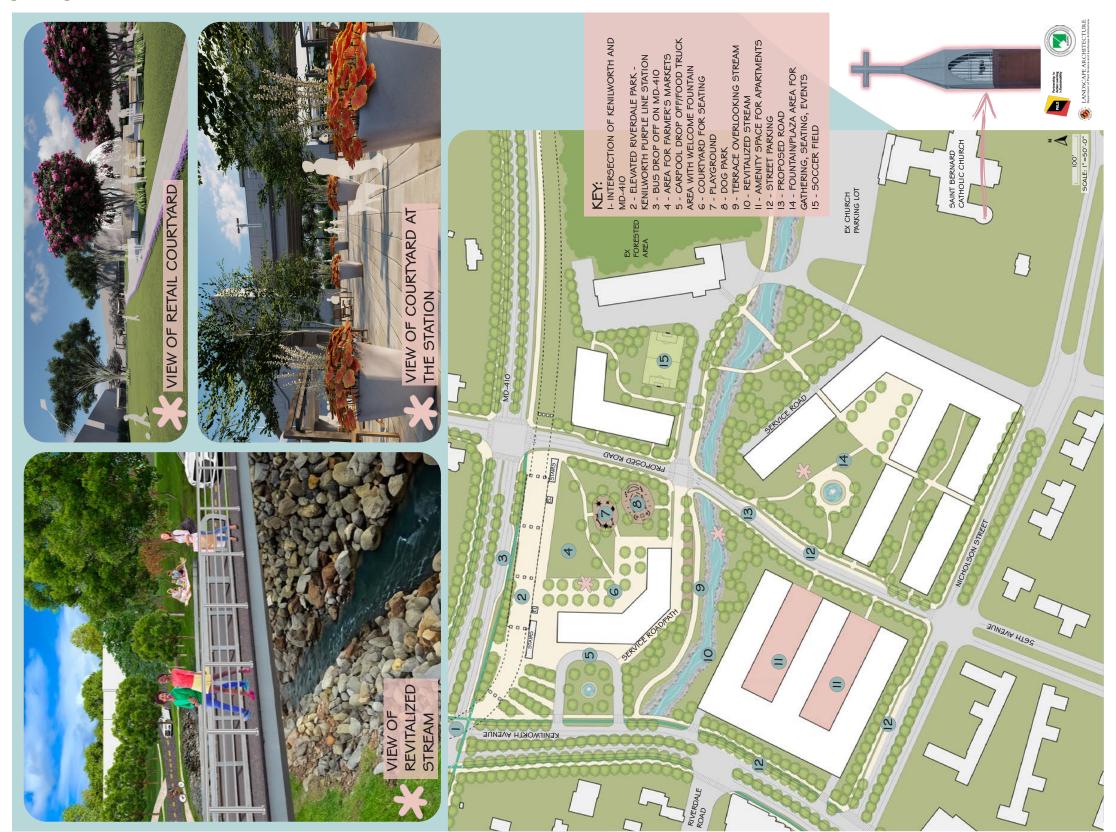


# **PROPOSED**







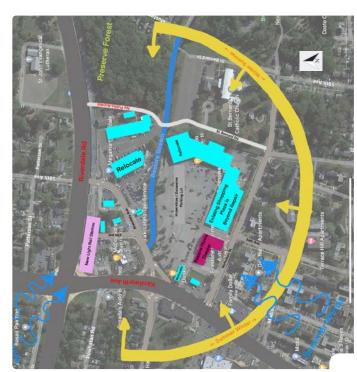




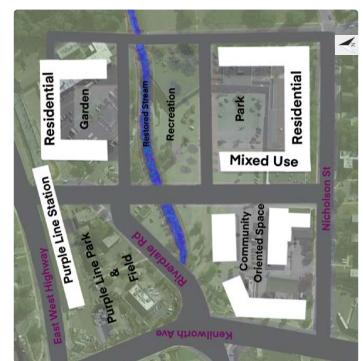




### ANALYSIS SITE















The main goals I had for my Riverdale Reimagination were community engagement, revitalization, and to create an area where people are going to want to live and stay for generations to come. For the community engagement aspect, I created a series of welcoming parks interspersed between the residential and community/ shopping area. The idea was that the parks along with the relocated shopping and restored movie theater would become a hub for the community. The light rail station I designed to have a large circular concrete area that would have benches normally but would also be able to be used as a farmers market location. The design goal here was to build community while also bringing new people on the light rail that want to come for the farmers market, a walk around the restored beautiful stream, maybe see a movie, and then shop a bit before returning home on the light rail. The second goal of my site plan was to revitalize the area. I wanted to design a space where people would want to live, raise families, spend time outdoors, and not have the need to have multiple cars due to the light rail being a short walk from the shopping and residents. To allow for an environment in which people feel safe and want to be outside walking I added bike paths, sidewalks, and street trees for the shade they provide, beauty, and environmental purposes. My redesign for the plaza includes two large apartment complexes for a mix of affordable housing and





apartments.







SITE CONTEXT

RIVERDA









648

Architecture

# Ш **P** Ш EIMAGINING



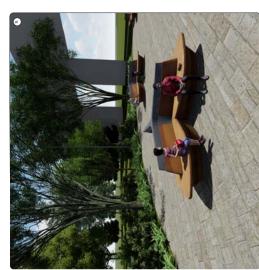


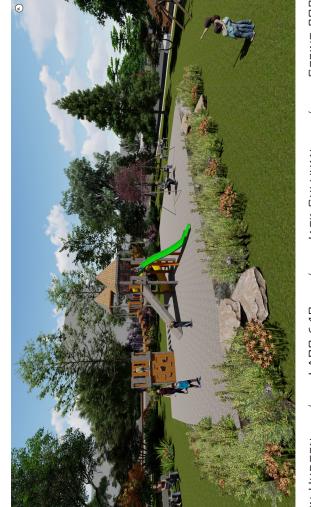




















VISION: Create a safe and comfortable environment to support both the human community and increase

biodiversity along the drainage

channel. Priority in the design was given to humans and

community over motor vehicles.

1. Densify area of commerce and

2. Increase channel margins and

outdoor gathering spaces,

entrepreneurial activities.

V1 - This view illustrates the smalltown community character of the classic "American main street".

There is plenty of space for retail at

ground level with residential flats above, small balconies connect inhabitants to the life below. In

addition to these aspects, the wide sidewalks and narrow roads encourage interactions with neighbors and invite non-

residents to linger. This is all done to create a more cohesively knit

V2 - Looking north toward the light rail plaza, viewers are enveloped in the community space created by the proximity of the buildings to each other and to the restored

stream. There are places for residents to meet, enjoy a quiet moment in nature, grab a book from the library, a coffee from the café and perch at the outdoor

tables while soaking up the flavors of this American melting pot on the fringes of our

nation's capital.

neighborhood.

water management. 3. Provide areas for daycare,

plantings to help with storm

living areas to allow more open

GOALS:

VIEWS:

Spring 2024

Creative Placemaking Along the Kenilworth Avenue Corridor

#### **IH**LI M Σ 0 $\alpha$

PLAZ

PARK STATION

RIVERDALE

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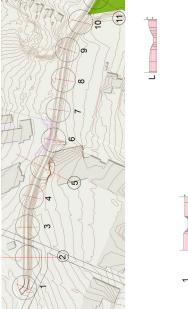
FLOW

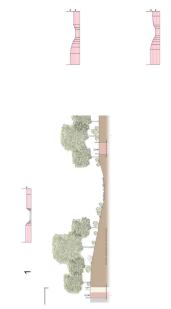
**VTINDMMO** 

ECOREGION I: 8.0 EASTERN TEMPERAT ECOREGION IV: 65N: CHESAPEAKE ROI PREVAILING WINDS COMING FROM NV

THROUGH SITE

FLOW OF WATER























































































































My overall goal was to ensure that this site serves the existing community. To achieve that goal, I prioritized increasing safety and programming for youth, enhancing the pedestrian experience, and cooling the community center with added shade. I created three programming themes to organize the space: an area for CONNECTION closest to the station, an area for GROWTH along the new stream park at the center of the site, and an area for LIVING at the south end of the site. Some of the existing building would be saved and turned into community anchors: the historic theater would be turned into a library with rooftop access to a public green roof park above the new location for the Megamart, and the existing school currently owned by the St. Bernard Catholic Church would become a community center or senior activity center with connection tocommunity health, language and arts services.







#### GROUNDING COMMUNITY | BOARD 2 OF 2

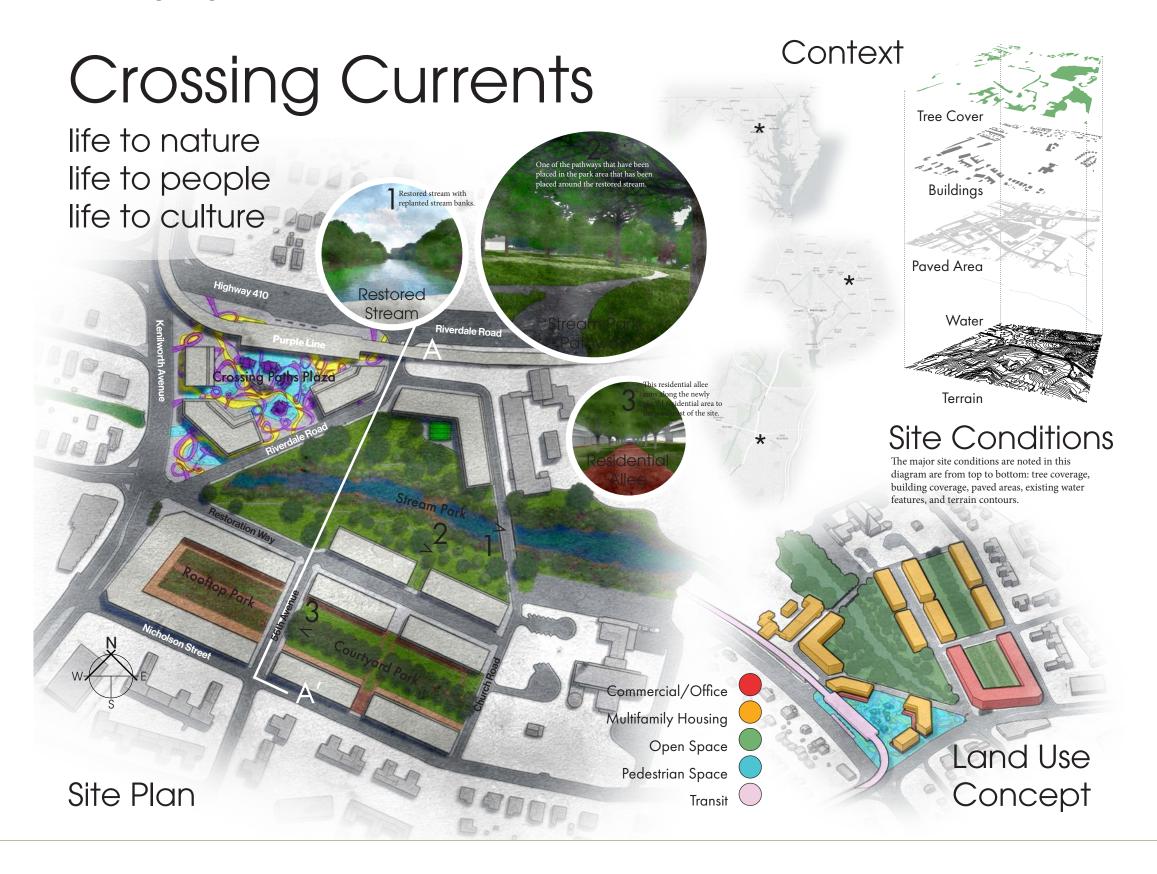
Creative Placemaking Along the Kenilworth Avenue Corridor









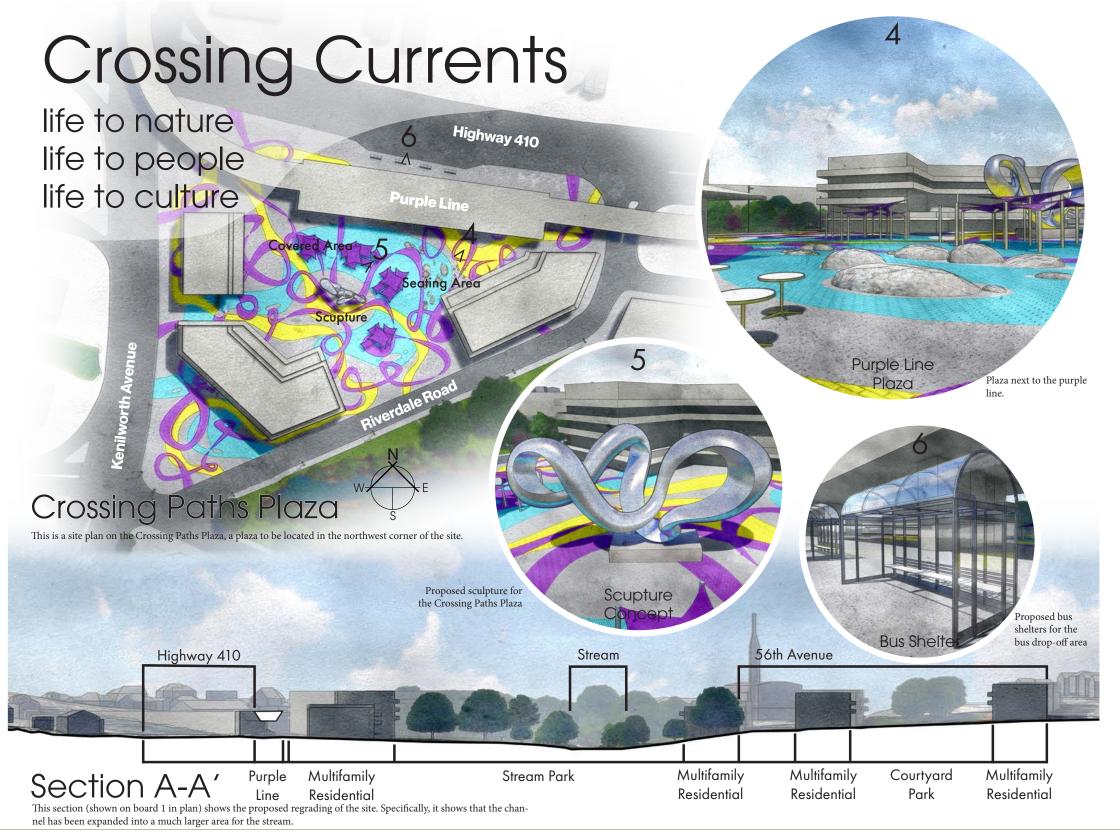


The Crossing Currents vision is based on several concepts. They are as follows: Life to Nature: Currently, a channel runs east to west, directly through the center of site. As a result, restoring the channel into a stream is central to the plan. The site has been regraded to allow this to function; steep slopes have been softened and the channel has been widened to create an expanded floodplain. Life to People: Another theme of the redesign is people. Specifically, the design caters to both the existing community and the out-of-area commuters. Life to Culture: The final conceptual domain in this design is culture. The East Riverdale and Riverdale Park neighborhoods both are subject to shifting demographics.







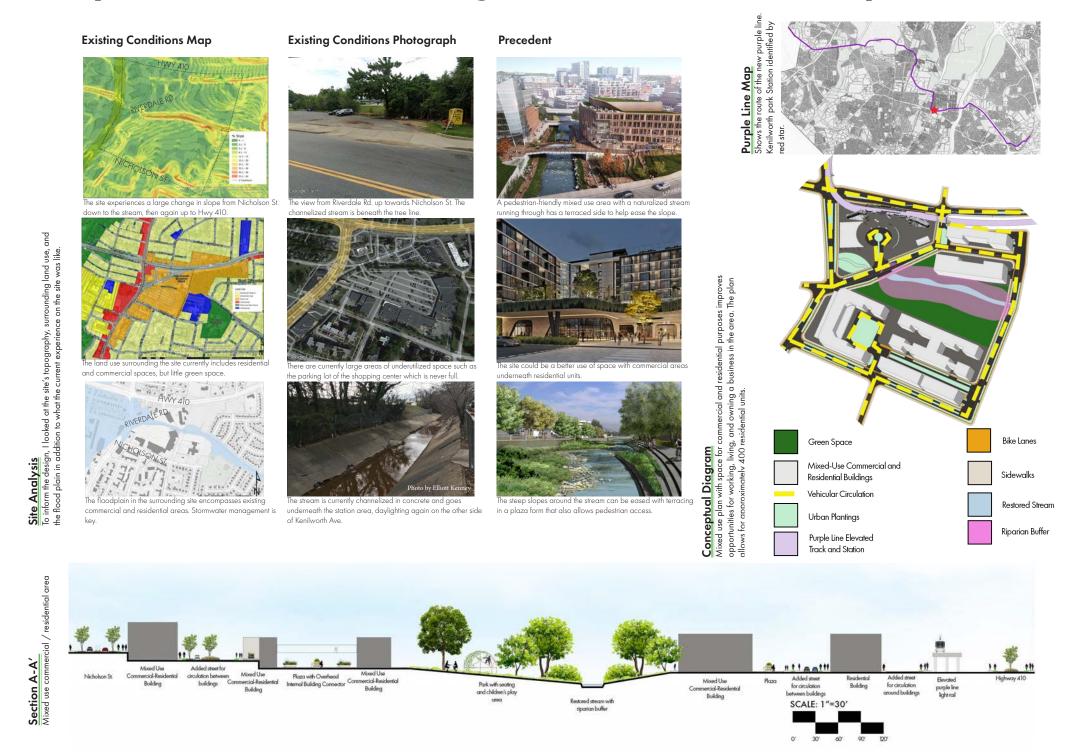








#### Transportation-Oriented Placemaking around the Riverdale Park Purple Line Station

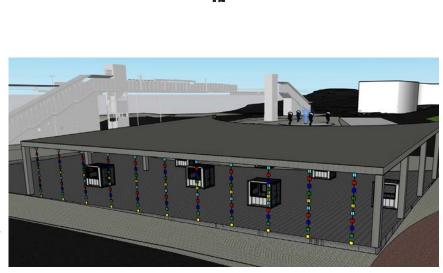








Open Air Market / Gathering Space
This structure has a roof covering it so can be used in
multiple forecasts. Storage container pop-up markets
can be used during a nomal day, but they can also
be removed to make a large gathering space for



SCALE: 1" = 100'

View 2 Looking down from the top of the station towards Kenilw. Ave and the proposed mixed-use space and green park

Existing Conditions Site Photos These photos show the existing conditions in the station area and in the currently underutilized









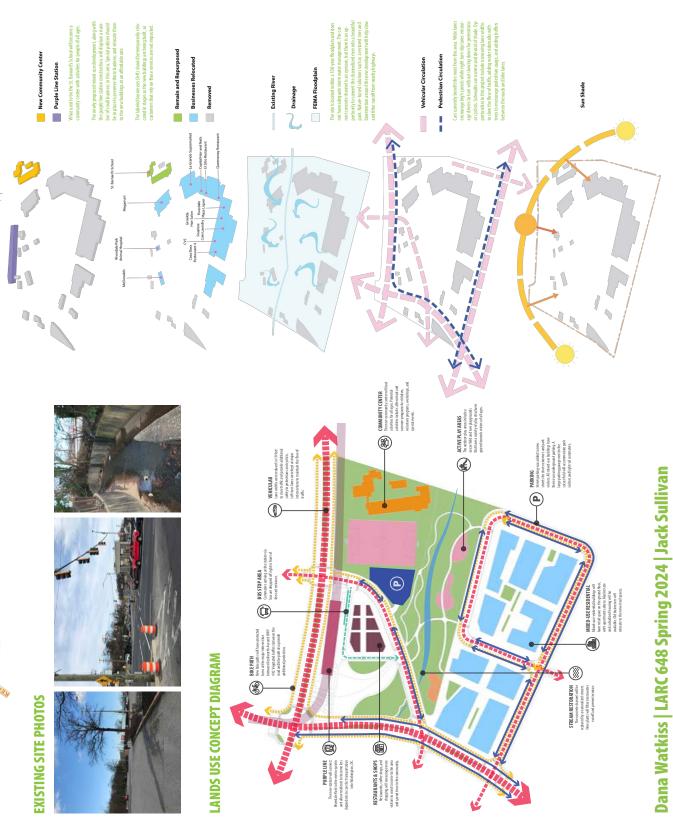








SITE ANALYSIS



To address the challenges in the Riverdale Park/East Riverdale area, our studio was tasked with developing a neighborhood design that incorporates dense, mixedincome housing around the new Riverdale Park Purple Line station. These mixed-use developments include amenities and green infrastructure to manage stormwater, improve air quality, and preserve green space.

Placemaking design strategies emphasize community identity and reflect the values and heritage of Riverdale residents. Equitable development must be ensured through inclusive policies that allow current residents and businesses to stay in the neighborhood post construction. Community engagement and collaboration are also essential for transparent decision-making and ongoing dialogue is necessary to meet the evolving needs of the community.









V1. The plaza and park outside of the station has ample seating for visitors to wait for their train, enjoy a picnic, or gather for special events. Food and craft vendors can set up carts along the plaza as well

V2. The shopping and dining area across from the station where people can relax as they're departing and arriving to the station. Mere steps away from the purple line, this cozy shopping area will put Riverdale on the map as a fun destination spot.

lay area next to the stream

V5. The restored stream in the center of the park. The concrete was replaced with soil and rocks to add a more gradual slope between the lawn and the water, inviting people to walk along the stream's edge and relax in nature.



Dana Watkiss | LARC 648 Spring 2024 | Jack Sullivan





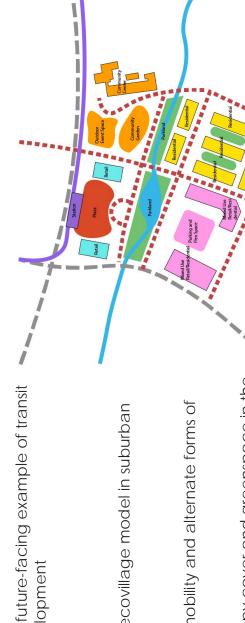


# Light Rail Station Riverdale Park





Land Use Concept Diagram

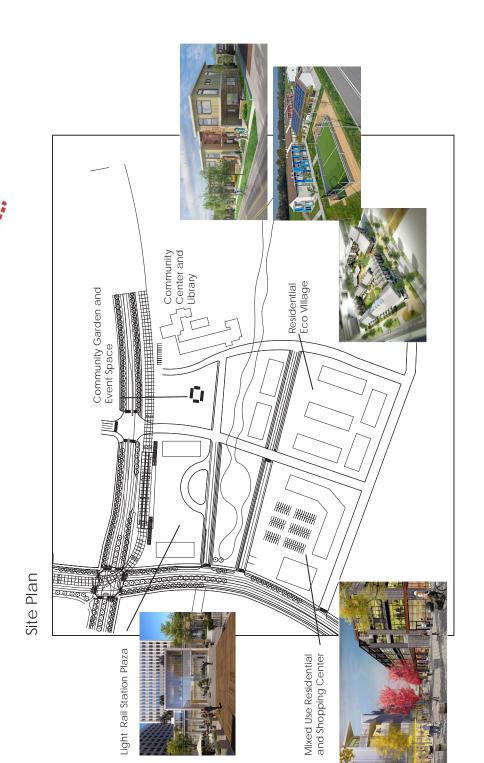


Prototype an ecovillage model in suburban

A sustainable, future-fa oriented development

Vision

Promote soft mobility and alternate forms of transportation and greenspace in the Increase canopy cover



The idea behind my design for the Riverdale Park light rail station area is to serve as a prototype for a future-facing suburban Maryland. As expanded public transportation services will bring long-lasting changes to the mobility and character of Riverdale Park, I wanted to use this as an opportunity to introduce the concept of an ecovillage to a Maryland context. The village contains medium-rise "missing middle" housing (townhomes, two-to-three story apartment blocks) arranged around common greens to facilitate prosocial behavior and decrease the area of impervious paving on the ground. To the east of the village, there is a shopping complex with three story apartment blocks above the groundlevel retail. The currently existing Megamart international grocery store, an asset in this multicultural community, will be relocated to this area. This complex is located closer to Kenilworth Avenue, where visibility will enhance the businesses. The parking lot can double as event space. Between the shopping complex and the station, there is a park where the current channel will be opened up and allowed to form a small pool. As people already bring out chairs to sit by the concrete channel to see the water, this appears to be an opportunity to enhance the ecology and experience in the neighborhood. The station area is a plaza flanked by retail buildings that will see foot traffic from the light rail station as well as from the shopping center and community. The area underneath the station platform is a large shaded area that can host pop up events such as farmers markets.









Mixed-use shopping and residential center, with parking lot serving as flex space for community events







